A Compliance Program Makeover…
From Good to Great

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Today’s Goals

Effortless ways to ignite a compliance program while addressing increasing regulatory requirements & enforcement activities

Strategies for taking your compliance program from “Good to Great” with limited internal resources

Improving the program while minimizing risk
Navigating The Regulatory Systems

Compliance...
The Foundation of Organizational Business
Design a Solid Compliance Structure… Unite the Elements

Compliance Program Elements

1. Written Policies, Procedures & Standards
2. Compliance Officer/ Compliance Committee
3. Consistent Disciplinary Standards
4. Education & Training
5. Auditing & Monitoring
6. Investigation and Remediation of Systematic Issues
7. Violation Reporting and Resolution
8. Assessing Program Effectiveness
Set Goals

Understand Environment
- Understand the business
- Build relationships
- Create alliances
- Work collaboratively
- Know cultural regulatory risks

Be a Leader of Change
- Break down Barriers/Compliance stereotypes
- Communicate and Promote compliant/ethical behavior
- Demonstrate sense of purpose and relevance to the organizations business

“Open Mind”
- Willing to listen
- Encourage others ideas
- Be adaptable
- Accept feedback
- Relax and enjoy
- Partner with unlikely business units

Compliance Officer

- Establish yourself as a resource
- Remain knowledgeable about regulations for environment
- **Be Approachable**
  - Leadership style that influences positive outcomes
    - Avoid being a task master
    - Understand chain of command
- Report compliance successes and risk to senior leaders and board members (monthly, quarterly and annually)
- **** Be a Champion for Open Communication ****
Compliance Committee

Two years after starting the compliance program, the CEO stopped attending the monthly meetings and other key committee members followed his lead. When the Compliance Officer talked to the CEO about the attendance rate dropping, the CEO was not interested in discussing the matter. The CEO stated, “Compliance is important, but we have competing interests right now. Give us a break.”

Steps To Ignite ...
The Compliance Committee

• Seek a compliance champion
  ✓ Meet with CEO (weekly, monthly)

• Engage subject matter experts at all levels to participate in compliance committee work teams

• Demonstrate each members value to the committee
  ✓ Why am I here?

• Engage the committee in audit results, dashboards and corrective action

• Annual compliance work plan
Dashboards

- Performance metrics and measures
- Quantifiable data
- Trends
- Risk tolerance
- Risk prioritization
  ✓ high, medium, low
- Risk reduce strategies
- Corrective action
- Prevention measures

Policies and Procedures

A compliance committee member states, “We have too many policies and procedures. We don’t need additional compliance policies that employees will not follow anyway.”
Steps To Ignite... P&P the Element

- Establish Importance
- Policy Committee – multi-disciplinary
- Engage subject matter experts
- Current regulatory updates
- Documented P&P Infrastructure
- Memorable/Engaging
- P&P Training

Open and Effective Communication

An employee reported a potential concern regarding the ghost beneficiaries being listed during the enrollment and disenrollment process. The employee wasn’t sure where to go next.
Training and Education

The management team instructs the Compliance Officer to combine the annual compliance training with other regulatory trainings offered in the organization. The training should not exceed thirty minutes because the organization cannot afford to pay employees for non-productive time. “And Compliance training is always BORING!!”

Basic Training Elements

- Compliance program overview and requirements
- Compliance program structure review
- Overview of common healthcare laws, regulations, and state program/contract requirements
- Key policy and procedure review /updates
- Common billing, coding, claims errors, and documentation requirements
- FWA requirements and related compliance concerns
- **Employees** - obligation and responsibility related to compliance and disciplinary action for non-compliance
Steps To Ignite… Your Compliance Training

- Well Publicized Training
- Make it interesting and interactive
- Hot topics and Examples
- Subject Matter Experts
- Evaluation

Annual Staff Training

Welcome to Compliance Jeopardy!
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State Contract Requirements</th>
<th>HIPAA/ HITECH</th>
<th>Anti-Kickback Statutes</th>
<th>Coding/ Claims Errors</th>
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**Annual Staff Training**

**Compliance FAMILY FEUD**
Annual Staff Training

Compliance

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<th>Policies &amp; Procedures</th>
<th>Medicaid Mega Rule</th>
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Board, Physicians and Executive Staff Training

- Be brief and detailed
- Use data, trends and performance measures
- Financial data and risk
- Demonstrate any potential risk impact on business operations
- Clinical risk and impact on health outcome
- Use examples that are relevant to the executive/board audience
- Responsibilities and obligations
Risk...Control...Audit

Compliance Risks

- Over reporting of expenditures for beneficiary medical needs
- Management submission of false risk adjustment scores
- Overutilization/underutilization of services
- Excluded officers, employees, and/or contractors from federal health programs
- Paying or accepting kickbacks
- Failing to report suspected abuse or fraud (i.e., contract violation)
Compliance & Control

- Increase scrutiny and regulatory sanctions
- Submit compliance plans to regulatory
- Billing for screenings not provided to members
- Meet $5 million threshold, policies
  - The civil provisions of the FCA
  - Administrative remedies for FCA
  - Whistleblower protections
  - Procedures for detecting and preventing fraud, waste and abuse

Auditing & Monitoring

The Compliance Officer received a hotline report stating risk adjustment and risk scoring have been falsely reported for the past year. The Medicare Advantage plans inflated risk-adjustment payments by claiming their enrollees were treated for diagnoses they do not have or that were less severe.
Auditing & Monitoring

- Prompt assignment of a qualified person to investigate
- Data matching
- Compare claim patterns
- Monitor complaints
- Contracts with vendors for billing, credentialing and pharmacy services or other functions
  - Monitor contractors’ performance
  - Utilize external auditors, where applicable
  - Determine scope of harm based on audit results
  - Review and act on audit results

Steps To Ignite ... Auditing & Monitoring

- Work Plan: Environmental risks, Sampling protocols
- Evaluations: Questionnaires, Interviews, Trend analysis
- Reports: Identify Opportunities, Written regularly
Monitoring Provider Relationships

- Current license in good standing
- Active DEA and NPI numbers
- No uncollected debts
- No criminal record
- No prohibited billing privileges, excluded or debarred
- Require network providers to screen their employees for exclusion
- Monitor effectiveness of providers' screening process
- Require preauthorization for expensive procedures
- Utilize prepayment edits to avoid duplicate payments
- Reconcile procedures or services that are medically impossible or unlikely (e.g., hysterectomy on a male)
- Beneficiary access to report misconduct (e.g., hotline)

Steps To Ignite... Reporting

Evidence of Violation
- Rounding with unit directors

Communication
- Comfort level/relationships

Good Faith/Willingness
- Connection to the program
Ignite…Reporting Tracking and Trending Risks

Transforming Compliance From Good to Great!